**Title of the Contribution (Center Aligned)**

We recommend that the abstract is structured in the following manner:

* **Background, Motivation and Objective**

*Explain what has been done previously and why this work is of importance. Point out the specific aim(s) of the presented work.*

* **Statement of Contribution/Methods**

*Describe the new theory and/or technique, if applicable. State the experimental methods and equipment used*.

* **Results/Discussion**

*Present the results obtained. Highlight important trends. State the scientific implication(s) of the presented findings.*



***Submission Requirements***

* *Abstract without an image: Text should be no more than 2500 characters (incl. spaces).*
* *Abstract with an image: Text with an image should be no more than 2000 characters incl. spaces.*
* *Font size should be no smaller than 10pt.*
* *The image, if included, may contain subfigures and labels, but it should not have captions (i.e., do not include text such as “Fig. 1. Representative results”). Refer to the image within the main abstract text. The image must be scaled such that the entire abstract only spans one page.*
* ***Please do not include author names, affiliations, and email addresses in the abstract.*** *All abstracts will be subjected to double-blinded review. Abstracts that contain author information will by default be rejected.*
* *Please avoid using terminology that might reveal the authors’ identity. For example, avoid self-citation phrases such as “we have previously shown (reference)…”.*
* *Any cited reference within the abstract must be anonymized.*
* *Please do not include sponsored research funding information in the abstract.*